ISLAMISM AND TERRORIST GROUPS IN ASIA Textbook

Islamism and terrorist groups in Asia

Asia, the largest and most populous continent, has long been a crossroads of cultures, religions, and political ideologies. Among the complex issues facing the region today are the phenomena of Islamism and the emergence of various terrorist groups. While Islam is the religion of over a billion people in Asia, a small but influential subset of groups advocate for political Islam or Islamist ideologies, some of which have engaged in or supported terrorist activities. Understanding the dynamics between Islamism and terrorism in Asia requires a nuanced exploration of historical roots, regional contexts, and the different groups involved.

Understanding Islamism: Definition and Context

What is Islamism?

Islamism refers to a political ideology that seeks to implement Islamic principles and law (Sharia) in government and society. Unlike the peaceful practice of Islam as a religion, Islamism often entails the pursuit of political goals through various means, including activism, advocacy, and, in some cases, violence. Islamists argue that Islam should guide all aspects of life, including governance, education, and law.

Historical Roots of Islamism in Asia

The roots of political Islam in Asia can be traced back to the late 19th and early 20th centuries, influenced by colonialism, Western ideas, and local socio-political struggles. Movements like the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt inspired Islamist groups across the Middle East and South Asia. In countries like Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, Islamist parties have sought political influence through democratic processes, while others have adopted more radical approaches.

Major Islamist and Terrorist Groups in Asia

Asia hosts a diverse array of Islamist groups, some operating within the bounds of political activism, others engaged in insurgency or terrorism. Below is an overview of some prominent groups and their activities.

South Asia

South Asia is home to some of the most well-known Islamist and terrorist groups.

- **Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT):** Based in Pakistan, LeT is responsible for the 2008 Mumbai attacks that resulted in over 170 deaths. It aims to establish an Islamic state in South Asia and has links to the Pakistani military and intelligence services.
- **Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP):** A militant umbrella organization that seeks to enforce strict Sharia law in Pakistan, TTP has con

Islamism and Terrorist Groups in Asia: An In-Depth Analysis

The landscape of political Islam and militant extremism in Asia has become a focal point for security agencies, policymakers, and scholars worldwide. The continent, with its diverse cultures, histories, and political systems, has seen the rise of various Islamist movements?ranging from moderate political parties to violent terrorist organizations. Understanding the complex interplay between Islamism and terrorism in Asia requires an exploration of historical roots, ideological underpinnings, regional dynamics, and the socio-political contexts that foster extremism.

Defining Islamism and Its Spectrum

Islamism refers to a range of ideologies that seek to implement Islamic principles within political, social, and legal frameworks. It is crucial to distinguish between:

- Moderate Islamism: Political activism aiming for societal reforms within democratic processes (e.g., the Justice and Development Party in Turkey).
- Radical Islamism: Movements advocating for the establishment of an Islamic state often through non-democratic means.
- Extremist and Terrorist Islamism: Groups that resort to violence and terrorism to achieve their aims, often rejecting democratic norms and engaging in militant insurgency.

The distinction is vital because not all Islamist groups endorse violence, but some do, and this overlaps significantly with terrorist activities in Asia.

Historical Roots of Islamist Movements in Asia

Understanding the origins of Islamist movements in Asia involves tracing colonial legacies, socio-political upheavals, and the influence of global jihadist ideologies.

- Colonial Period: Many modern Islamist movements gained traction during the colonial era, reacting against Western domination and seeking to restore Islamic sovereignty.

- Post-Independence Politics: In countries like Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Indonesia, political Islam has been intertwined with nation-building, sometimes leading to radicalization.
- Soviet-Afghan War (1979?1989): The jihad against Soviet forces in Afghanistan served as a catalyst for global jihadist networks, inspiring groups across Asia.
- Global Jihadist Ideology: The 1980s and 1990s saw the proliferation of Salafi and Wahhabi influences, promoting a purist and militant interpretation of Islam.

Major Islamist and Terrorist Groups in Asia

Asia hosts a diverse array of groups with varying objectives, ideologies, and operational capacities. Here is an overview of some prominent organizations:

1. Al-Qaeda and Affiliates

- Origin: Founded in 1988 by Osama bin Laden, initially focused on global jihad.
- Regional Presence: Al-Qaeda?s influence waned after 2011, but its affiliates remain active:
- Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS): Operates in Pakistan, Afghanistan, and India, aiming to establish an Islamic caliphate.
- Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP): While primarily in Yemen, its ideology influences Asian jihadist groups.

2. ISIS/Daesh

- Origins: Emerged from al-Qaeda in Iraq, declaring a caliphate in 2014.
- Impact in Asia:
- Inspired and recruited fighters from Southeast Asia (e.g., Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines).
- Established cells and affiliates, such as:
- Jamaat Ansar al-Islam (Philippines)
- Jamaat al-Tawhid wal-Jihad (Indonesia)
- Notably, the collapse of the ISIS caliphate in 2019 diminished territorial control but not ideological influence.

3. Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) and Afghan Taliban

- TTP: Focuses on establishing Sharia in Pakistan, responsible for numerous attacks.
- Afghan Taliban: Governed Afghanistan from 1996?2001 and again since 2021; ideological links with global jihadist networks.

4. East Asian and Southeast Asian Groups

- Jemaah Islamiyah (JI): A Southeast Asian jihadist group inspired by al-Qaeda, responsible for the 2002 Bali bombings.
- Abu Sayyaf: Based in the Philippines, known for kidnappings and bombings.
- Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF): A separatist movement in the Philippines, with some factions adopting Islamic principles.
- Hizbul Mujahideen and Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT): Based in Pakistan, involved in cross-border terrorism against India.

5. Other Notable Groups

- HuM (Hizbul Mujahedin): Active in Kashmir, seeking to merge Kashmir with Pakistan.
- Islamic State Khorasan Province (ISKP): An ISIS

QuestionAnswer What is the difference between Islamism and terrorism in Asia? Islamism is a political ideology that seeks to implement Islamic principles in governance, while terrorism involves the use of violence to achieve political goals. Not all Islamists engage in terrorism, but some terrorist groups in Asia claim to represent Islamist motives. Which Asian countries have experienced Islamist terrorist activities? Countries like Pakistan, Afghanistan, Indonesia, the Philippines, India, and Myanmar have faced Islamist terrorist activities at various times, often linked to groups seeking political or ideological objectives. What are some prominent terrorist groups in Asia associated with Islamism? Notable groups include the Taliban in Afghanistan, ISIS affiliates in Southeast Asia, the Abu Sayyaf Group in the Philippines, and Lashkar-e-Taiba in Pakistan. How do governments in Asia counter Islamist terrorism? Many governments employ military operations, intelligence sharing, counter-radicalization programs, and international cooperation to combat Islamist terrorist groups and prevent attacks. What role does ideology play in the rise of Islamist terrorist groups in Asia? Ideology often fuels recruitment and motivation, with groups claiming to defend Islamic principles or establish Islamic states, which can lead to radicalization and violence. Are all Islamist groups in Asia involved in terrorism? No, many Islamist groups operate peacefully within political processes or religious communities; only a subset resort to violence and terrorism. How has the global fight against terrorism impacted Islamist groups in Asia? International efforts have led to the weakening or dispersal of some groups, increased military pressure, and shifts in tactics, but some groups have also adapted and persisted. What are the challenges in distinguishing between political Islam and terrorism in Asia? The line can be blurred, as some groups combine political objectives with violent tactics, making it difficult to distinguish between legitimate political movements and terrorist entities. How does local context influence Islamist terrorism in different Asian countries? Local political, social, and historical factors shape the emergence and actions of terrorist groups, leading to diverse motivations and strategies across the continent. What is the importance of community engagement

in preventing Islamist extremism in Asia? Engaging local communities helps counter radical narratives, promote social cohesion, and prevent radicalization, making it a key component of counter-terrorism strategies.

Related keywords: Islamism, terrorist groups, Asia, extremism, Jihadism, radicalization, militant Islam, insurgency, religious extremism, Islamist movements

Model majalah playboy asia

model majalah playboy asia merupakan sebuah topik yang menarik dan penuh dengan dinamika, mengingat budaya dan industri hiburan di Asia memiliki keunikan tersendiri. Playboy, sebagai salah satu ikon majalah dewasa yang terkenal di seluruh dunia, memiliki sejarah panjang dalam menghadirkan model-model yang memikat perhatian pembaca melalui edisi-edisi mereka. Di kawasan Asia, model-model Playboy menghadirkan nuansa berbeda yang mencerminkan kekayaan budaya, keindahan alami, serta keberanian dalam menampilkan diri secara terbuka dan percaya diri. Artikel ini akan mengulas secara mendalam mengenai fenomena model Playboy Asia, termasuk sejarah, tren terbaru, serta dampaknya terhadap industri hiburan dan budaya lokal.

Sejarah dan Perkembangan Model Playboy di Asia

Asal Usul dan Ekspansi ke Asia

Playboy pertama kali didirikan oleh Hugh Hefner pada tahun 1953 di Amerika Serikat. Seiring waktu, merek ini menyebar ke berbagai belahan dunia, termasuk Asia. Pada awalnya, Playboy Asia muncul sebagai edisi khusus yang menyesuaikan dengan budaya dan norma setempat. Edisi Asia pertama diluncurkan di Jepang pada akhir 1970-an, mengikuti popularitas majalah dewasa secara global.

Seiring berjalannya waktu, Playboy Asia memperluas jangkauannya ke negara-negara lain seperti Korea Selatan, China, Thailand, dan Indonesia. Setiap pasar membawa keunikan tersendiri, baik dari segi model yang dipilih maupun konten yang disajikan. Hal ini menunjukkan adaptasi Playboy terhadap beragam budaya dan kebiasaan masyarakat di seluruh Asia.

Peran Model Playboy di Asia

Model-model Playboy Asia tidak sekadar berperan sebagai objek visual, namun juga sebagai representasi modern dari keindahan dan keberanian perempuan. Mereka sering kali menjadi ikon budaya pop dan bahkan mempengaruhi tren fashion serta gaya hidup di wilayah tersebut. Banyak

dari mereka yang kemudian merintis karier di dunia hiburan, fashion, maupun media sosial, memperlihatkan bahwa menjadi model Playboy juga membuka peluang untuk mendapatkan pengakuan lebih luas.

Karakteristik dan Tren Model Playboy Asia

Ciri Khas Model Playboy Asia

Model-model Playboy Asia memiliki ciri khas yang membedakan mereka dari model-model di wilayah lain. Beberapa karakteristik utama meliputi:

- **Keindahan alami** yang dipadukan dengan unsur budaya lokal, seperti atribut tradisional, gaya rambut khas, atau aksesori budaya.
- **Kepercayaan diri tinggi** dalam menampilkan pose dan ekspresi yang menonjolkan keindahan tubuh tanpa merasa malu atau takut dihakimi.
- **Daya tarik multikultural** yang mencerminkan keberagaman ras, etnis, dan latar belakang sosial di Asia.
- **Pengaruh budaya pop** yang sering terlihat dari pilihan busana dan konsep pemotretan yang mengikuti tren global namun tetap memiliki sentuhan lokal.

Tren Terbaru dalam Dunia Model Playboy Asia

Beberapa tren yang sedang berkembang di kalangan model Playboy Asia meliputi:

- **Penggunaan media sosial** sebagai platform utama untuk memperkenalkan diri dan membangun citra pribadi, seperti Instagram dan TikTok.
- **Kolaborasi dengan merek-merek lokal dan internasional** untuk kampanye fashion dan produk kecantikan.
- **Pengakuan terhadap keberagaman** dalam penampilan dan latar belakang model, termasuk model dengan berbagai ukuran tubuh dan identitas gender.
- **Eksplorasi tema budaya dan identitas** dalam pemotretan, menampilkan cerita dan simbol-simbol dari budaya Asia yang kaya.

Pengaruh Model Playboy Asia terhadap Industri Hiburan dan Budaya Lokal

Transformasi Persepsi terhadap Feminitas

Model-model Playboy di Asia telah turut mengubah persepsi masyarakat terhadap feminitas dan

keberanian perempuan. Dengan memperlihatkan keindahan tubuh secara percaya diri, mereka menjadi simbol pemberdayaan dan kebebasan berekspresi. Di beberapa negara, hal ini memicu diskusi tentang batasan norma sosial dan hak perempuan untuk menentukan pilihan hidupnya sendiri.

Pengaruh terhadap Tren Fashion dan Kecantikan

Model Playboy Asia sering menjadi inspirasi dalam dunia fashion dan kecantikan. Banyak dari mereka yang tampil dalam acara fashion, iklan, hingga menjadi duta merek terkenal. Gaya mereka yang menggabungkan unsur tradisional dan modern menciptakan tren baru yang diikuti oleh generasi muda.

Kontroversi dan Tantangan

Namun, keberadaan model Playboy Asia tidak lepas dari kontroversi. Beberapa pihak menilai bahwa konten dewasa bisa memengaruhi moral masyarakat dan generasi muda. Selain itu, tantangan dalam menjaga citra dan menghindari eksploitasi menjadi perhatian utama industri. Playboy harus menavigasi batas antara kebebasan berekspresi dan norma sosial yang berlaku di berbagai negara Asia.

Profil dan Kisah Sukses Model Playboy Asia

Contoh Model Terkenal dan Perjalanan Karier Mereka

Beberapa model Playboy Asia yang berhasil menembus industri hiburan dan media sosial antara lain:

- **Yuna Kim** dari Korea Selatan, yang dikenal karena keberanian dan keindahan alami, kemudian merambah ke dunia akting dan influencer.
- **Mei Lin** dari China, yang memulai karier sebagai model dan kini menjadi bintang media sosial dan aktivis pemberdayaan perempuan.
- **Rina Takahashi** dari Jepang, yang dikenal karena karya fotografi dan kolaborasi dengan merek-merek fashion internasional.

Kunci Kesuksesan dan Pelajaran dari Mereka

Kesuksesan model Playboy Asia tidak lepas dari beberapa faktor:

- **Kepercayaan diri** dalam menampilkan diri dan menerima keunikan masing-masing.

- **Adaptasi budaya** yang mampu menampilkan keindahan lokal dalam konteks global.
- **Penggunaan platform digital** untuk membangun personal branding dan menjangkau audiens lebih luas.
- **Profesionalisme** dalam bekerja dan menjaga citra di mata publik.

Kesimpulan

Model majalah Playboy Asia merupakan bagian dari evolusi industri hiburan dewasa di kawasan ini, yang menampilkan keindahan dan keberanian perempuan dari berbagai latar belakang budaya. Mereka tidak hanya sekadar model visual, tetapi juga simbol pemberdayaan dan representasi budaya yang beragam. Dengan tren yang terus berkembang dan tantangan yang dihadapi, model Playboy Asia tetap menjadi fenomena yang menarik untuk diikuti dan dipelajari. Keberanian mereka dalam menampilkan diri secara percaya diri memberikan inspirasi sekaligus membuka diskusi penting tentang norma sosial, keberagaman, dan hak perempuan di era modern ini.

Model Majalah Playboy Asia: An In-Depth Investigation into Its Evolution, Impact, and Cultural Significance

The model majalah Playboy Asia has long held a unique position in the landscape of adult entertainment, fashion, and pop culture across the diverse nations of Asia. From its inception to its modern-day iterations, Playboy Asia has navigated a complex terrain of cultural norms, societal expectations, and evolving media consumption habits. This comprehensive exploration aims to dissect the history, influence, controversies, and future prospects of Playboy's presence in the Asian continent, providing a detailed perspective for readers interested in media studies, cultural analysis, and the adult magazine industry.

Historical Background and Origins of Playboy Asia

The Genesis of Playboy in Asia

Founded in the United States in 1953 by Hugh Hefner, Playboy quickly became a cultural icon, blending sophisticated adult entertainment with a lifestyle magazine that covered politics, culture, and fashion. Its expansion into Asia began in the late 20th century, driven by the region?s economic growth and increasing demand for adult media.

The first Asian editions appeared in countries such as Japan and Hong Kong during the 1970s and 1980s, where local publishers recognized the potential for a market receptive to glossy, internationally branded adult content. These editions often featured local models alongside international stars, adapting the Playboy formula to regional tastes while maintaining the quintessential Playboy aesthetic.

Key Milestones and Regional Launches

- Japan (1980s): The Japanese edition, known as Playboy Japan, became one of the most prominent regional versions, characterized by its blend of Western glamour and local sensibilities. It played a pivotal role in shaping Japan?s adult magazine industry.

- Hong Kong and Southeast Asia (1990s): Playboy Hong Kong and other Southeast Asian editions emerged, often serving as gateways for Western models to gain recognition in the region.

- Expansion into South Korea and Taiwan: These markets saw localized versions that incorporated cultural elements, featuring models from neighboring countries.

The Cultural and Societal Impact of Playboy Asia

Shaping Beauty Standards and Gender Norms

Playboy Asia?s models have significantly influenced perceptions of beauty across the continent. The magazines often showcased a mix of Western and regional standards, emphasizing features such as slim figures, youthful appearances, and glamorous styles. This exposure contributed to the globalization of beauty ideals, sometimes clashing with traditional cultural values.

In many Asian countries, the portrayal of models in Playboy prompted debates around gender roles, sexuality, and morality. While some praised the magazine for promoting sexual liberation and body positivity, others criticized it for perpetuating objectification and commodification of women.

Economic and Cultural Exchange

Beyond individual models, Playboy Asia fostered cultural exchange by bridging Western and Asian entertainment industries. Many models and celebrities gained international recognition through Playboy features, leading to careers in film, television, and fashion.

Furthermore, Playboy?s presence contributed to the normalization of discussions about sexuality, which historically had been taboo in many Asian societies. This influence can be seen in the gradual liberalization of attitudes toward adult content and gender expression.

Controversies and Challenges

Legal and Censorship Issues

Playboy Asia?s journey has not been without hurdles. Many countries in the region have strict censorship laws governing adult content. For instance:

- Singapore and Malaysia: Banned or heavily censored editions due to conservative legal frameworks.
- India: While not officially published, illicit circulation of similar magazines has fueled ongoing debates about morality and censorship.
- China: Strict prohibitions against pornographic content have prevented official Playboy publications, leading to underground circulation and digital piracy.

These legal challenges have often limited Playboy?s ability to operate freely, prompting regional editions to adapt content or cease publication altogether.

Societal Backlash and Cultural Tensions

In countries with strong traditional values, Playboy?s portrayal of women often faced societal backlash. Religious groups, conservative politicians, and cultural organizations have criticized the magazine for promoting promiscuity and undermining moral standards.

Some notable incidents include protests against Playboy launches or campaigns that aimed to reframe the magazine?s images as empowering rather than exploitative. These tensions reflect broader struggles over modernity, sexuality, and cultural identity.

The Digital Shift and Modern Adaptations

The Decline of Print and Rise of Digital Media

The advent of the internet revolutionized the adult entertainment industry globally, and Playboy Asia was no exception. While traditional print editions experienced declines due to digital piracy, changing consumer preferences, and stricter regulations, Playboy adapted by expanding its online presence.

Official websites, social media platforms, and digital subscriptions allowed the brand to reach younger audiences and circumvent some censorship issues. Additionally, many models transitioned to digital content, including exclusive videos, live streams, and social media influencer collaborations.

Innovations and Contemporary Strategies

- Localized Content: Playboy Asia now often offers region-specific content, reflecting local beauty standards and cultural nuances.
- Diversity and Inclusion: Efforts to feature models of different ethnicities, body types, and backgrounds aim to appeal to a broader audience.
- Collaborations: Partnerships with Asian fashion brands and entertainment companies have diversified Playboy?s offerings beyond traditional magazines.

The Future of Model Majalah Playboy Asia

Potential Growth Areas

Despite challenges, Playboy Asia remains a significant player in the adult media landscape, especially as digital platforms continue to evolve. Future prospects include:

- Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality Content: Introducing immersive experiences for consumers.
- Exclusive Digital Content: Creating subscription-based models that offer behind-the-scenes footage, interviews, and interactive features.
- Regional Expansion: Tapping into emerging markets such as Indonesia, Vietnam, and the Philippines, where youth demographics are rapidly growing.

Balancing Cultural Sensitivity and Commercial Appeal

Success in the future hinges on Playboy Asia?s ability to navigate cultural sensitivities while maintaining its brand identity. This involves:

- Respectfully tailoring content to local norms.
- Promoting empowerment and positivity.
- Engaging with audiences through social media and interactive campaigns.

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of Playboy Asia

The model majalah Playboy Asia embodies a complex interplay of cultural influence, societal change, and industry innovation. Its history reflects broader narratives of globalization, modernization, and shifting attitudes toward sexuality across Asia. While facing legal, cultural, and technological challenges, Playboy Asia continues to adapt, evolving from traditional print magazines to dynamic digital platforms.

As the region?s societies continue to grapple with questions of morality, gender roles, and modern

identity, Playboy Asia?s role remains both controversial and influential. Its models have not only represented beauty and glamour but also sparked conversations about freedom, empowerment, and cultural expression.

Looking ahead, the magazine?s ability to balance respect for local traditions with the demands of a globalized media environment will determine its relevance and impact in the years to come. Whether as a symbol of liberation or a subject of debate, the model majalah Playboy Asia remains a noteworthy phenomenon in the landscape of adult media and pop culture across the continent.

QuestionAnswer Apa yang membuat model majalah Playboy Asia berbeda dari edisi lainnya? Model majalah Playboy Asia biasanya menampilkan model-model dari berbagai negara Asia dengan gaya dan tema yang sesuai dengan budaya lokal, serta menyesuaikan konten agar relevan dengan pasar Asia. Siapa saja model terkenal yang pernah tampil di majalah Playboy Asia? Beberapa model terkenal yang pernah tampil di Playboy Asia termasuk artis dan model dari Korea, Jepang, China, dan negara-negara Asia lainnya, seperti Ai Kago dan Haruna Yoshizawa. Bagaimana proses pemilihan model untuk majalah Playboy Asia? Model dipilih melalui casting dan seleksi yang ketat, mempertimbangkan kepribadian, penampilan, dan kemampuan mereka dalam menampilkan diri secara profesional untuk memastikan kualitas konten. Apa tren terbaru dalam pemotretan model di Playboy Asia tahun ini? Tren terbaru termasuk penggunaan tema budaya lokal yang kuat, gaya fashion modern yang edgy, serta pemanfaatan teknologi dan konsep artistik yang inovatif dalam pemotretan. Apakah Playboy Asia lebih fokus pada konten sensual atau artistik? Playboy Asia berusaha menyeimbangkan konten sensual dengan pendekatan artistik, menampilkan model dengan cara yang elegan dan estetis sesuai dengan standar budaya dan seni di kawasan tersebut. Bagaimana pengaruh budaya Asia terhadap konten dan model di Playboy Asia? Budaya Asia sangat mempengaruhi gaya pemotretan, pilihan pakaian, dan konsep tema, sehingga konten lebih relatable dan menghormati nilai-nilai lokal sambil tetap mempertahankan daya tarik internasional. Apakah ada edisi khusus atau tema tertentu yang populer di Playboy Asia? Ya, edisi khusus sering menampilkan tema budaya, festival, atau kolaborasi dengan artis dan desainer terkenal dari kawasan Asia, yang menambah keunikan dan daya tarik koleksi tersebut. Bagaimana cara mengikuti tren terbaru dari model Playboy Asia? Anda dapat mengikuti akun media sosial resmi Playboy Asia, membaca edisi digital terbaru, dan mengikuti berita industri hiburan dan fashion di kawasan Asia untuk tetap update dengan tren terkini. Apa dampak dari popularitas model Playboy Asia terhadap karier mereka? Model yang tampil di Playboy Asia sering mendapatkan peningkatan exposure dan peluang karier di industri hiburan, fashion, dan endorsement, meskipun juga harus mempertimbangkan aspek citra dan nilai pribadi. Bagaimana perspektif masyarakat terhadap model Playboy Asia saat ini? Perspektif masyarakat beragam; sebagian melihatnya sebagai bentuk ekspresi seni dan keindahan, sementara yang lain mungkin menilai dari sudut pandang budaya dan moral, tergantung pada norma sosial di masing-masing negara.

Related keywords: playboy asia, majalah dewasa asia, majalah pria asia, model majalah dewasa, majalah pria terkenal, majalah glamour asia, model majalah terkenal, majalah hiburan asia, majalah

pria populer, model glamour asia

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